

## Appendix A: Phonetic Alphabet

Language: **Italian**



**voice** reader  
STUDIO 15

### Vowels

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
a	c( <b>a</b> )se	'ka.se
e	n( <b>e</b> )ro	'ne.ro
E	( <b>e</b> )poca	'E.po.ka
i	v( <b>i</b> )no	'vi.no
o	v( <b>o</b> )lo	'vo.lo
O	c( <b>o</b> )sa	'kO.sa
u	l( <b>u</b> )maca	lu.'ma.ka

### Consonant

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
j	p( <b>i</b> )ú	'pju
w	p( <b>u</b> )ò	'pwO
r	( <b>r</b> )aro	'ra.ro
p	co( <b>p</b> )ia	'kO.pja
b	( <b>b</b> )acio	'ba.t&So
t	( <b>t</b> )ana	'ta.na
d	( <b>d</b> )ito	'di.to
k	( <b>c</b> )asa	'ka.sa
g	a( <b>g</b> )o	'a.go
f	( <b>f</b> )esta	'fEs.ta
v	( <b>v</b> )ino	'vi.no
s	( <b>s</b> )ole	'so.le
z	vi( <b>s</b> )o	'vi.zo
S	( <b>sc</b> )ivolo	'Si.vo.lo
Z	gara( <b>ge</b> )	ga.'raZ
m	( <b>m</b> )ano	'ma.no
n	( <b>n</b> )ano	'na.no
l	( <b>l</b> )ama	'la.ma
n~	( <b>gn</b> )occo	'n~o.k:o
r:	ca( <b>rr</b> )o	'ka.r:o
p:	pa( <b>pp</b> )a	'pa.p:a
b:	ba( <b>bb</b> )o	'ba.b:o
t:	fa( <b>tt</b> )o	'fa.t:o
d:	fre( <b>dd</b> )o	'fre.d:o
k:	ma( <b>cch</b> )ia	'ma.k:ja
g:	le( <b>gg</b> )o	'lE.g:o
f:	ba( <b>ff</b> )i	'ba.f:i
s:	fi( <b>ss</b> )o	'fi.s:o
S:	li( <b>sc</b> )io	'li.S:o
m:	ma( <b>mm</b> )a	'ma.m:a
n:	da( <b>nn</b> )o	'da.n:o
n~:	o( <b>gn</b> )i	'o.n~:i
l~	( <b>gl</b> )i	'l~i
l:	be( <b>ll</b> )o	'bE.l:o
l~:	fi( <b>gl</b> )io	'fi.l~:o
v:	o( <b>vv</b> )io	'O.v:jo

## Affricate

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
t&S	(c)i	't&Si
d&Z	(g)iusto	'd&Zus.to
t&s	(z)io	't&si.o
d&z	(z)ona	'd&zO.na
t&S:	fa(cc)ia	'fa.t&S:a
d&Z:	o(gg)i	'O.d&Z:i
t&s:	raga(zz)a	ra.'ga.t&s:a
d&z:	me(zz)o	'mE.d&z:o

## Intonation

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
.	syllable break
'	primary stress

## Other Symbols

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
"	sentence accent
#	silence (pause)
_	word delimiter
*.	end of declarative
*,	comma
*!	end of exclamation
*?	end of question
*;	semicolon
*:	colon