

## Appendix A: Phonetic Alphabet

Language: **Norwegian**



**voice** reader  
STUDIO 15

### Vowels

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
A	h( <b>a</b> )tt	'hAt
E	p( <b>e</b> )nn	'pEn
I	F( <b>i</b> )nn	'fIn
O	g( <b>å</b> )tt	'gOt
Y	h( <b>y</b> )tte	'hY2.tE
E+	s( <b>ø</b> )tt	'sE+t
U	f( <b>o</b> )rt	'fUt+
i:	f( <b>i</b> )n	'fi:n
e:	s( <b>e</b> )r	'se:r6
A:	d( <b>a</b> )g	'dA:g
y:	b( <b>y</b> )	'by:
e+:	s( <b>ø</b> )t	'se+:t
u:	b( <b>o</b> )k	'bu:k
o:	t( <b>o</b> )g	'to:g
u0:	b( <b>u</b> )d	'bu0:d
U0	g( <b>u</b> )ll	'gU0l
@:	b( <b>æ</b> )r	'b@:r6

### Diphthong

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
O&I	konv( <b>oi</b> )	'kUn.'2VO&I
E&U0	t( <b>au</b> )	'tE&U0
E&I	v( <b>ei</b> )	'VE&I
E+&Y	h( <b>øy</b> )	'hE+&Y
A&I	k( <b>ai</b> )	'kA&I

### Consonant

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
j	( <b>j</b> )age	'jA:2.gE
p	( <b>p</b> )il	'pi:l
b	( <b>b</b> )il	'bi:l
t	( <b>t</b> )ak	'tA:k
d	( <b>d</b> )ag	'dA:g
k	( <b>k</b> )ar	'kA:r6
g	( <b>g</b> )år	'go:r6
f	( <b>f</b> )in	'fi:n
s	( <b>s</b> )er	'se:r6
S	( <b>sj</b> )ø	'Se+::
h	( <b>h</b> )und	'hU0n
m	( <b>m</b> )ann	'mAn
n	( <b>n</b> )att	'nAt
nK	u( <b>ng</b> )	'UnK
l	( <b>l</b> )iv	'li:V
C	( <b>kj</b> )øpe	'Ce+:2.pE
t+	fo( <b>rt</b> )	'fUt+

d+	fo( <b>rd</b> )el	'fO2.'2d+e:l
n+	A( <b>rn</b> )e	'A:2.n+E
r6	b( <b>r</b> )a	'br6A:
l+	æ( <b>rl</b> )ig	'@:2.l+I
V	( <b>v</b> )akkert	'VA.kEt+

### Intonation

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
.	syllable break
'	primary stress
'2	secondary stress
2	toneme 2

### Other Symbols

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
"	sentence accent
#	silence (pause)
_	word delimiter
*.	end of declarative
*/	comma
*!	end of exclamation
*?	end of question
*;	semicolon
*:	colon