

## Appendix A: Phonetic Alphabet

Language: **Turkish**



**voice** reader  
STUDIO 15

### Vowels

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
a	ak	'ak
e	tek	'tek
i	kil	'kil
o	oku	o.'ku
u	kutu	ku.'tu
y	kül	'kyl
e+	göl	'ge+l
i:	ilmî	il.'mi:
e:	değmek	de:.'mek
a:	dahi	da:.'hi
y:	üğrüm	y:.'r6ym
e+:	öğrenmek	e+:.r6en.'mek
u:	Suriye	su:.'r6i.'je
o:	doğru	do:.'r6u
u-	akıl	a.'ku-l
u-:	İğdir	u-:.'du-r+%>

### Consonant

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
j	yaz	'jaz
w	kavuk	ka.'wuk
p	kapa	ka.'pa
b	baba	ba.'ba
t	tatlı	tat.'lu-
d	dede	de.'de
k	kale	ka.'le
g	gaga	ga.'ga
f	fes	'fes
v	Van	'van
s	ses	'ses
z	zam	'zam
S	şişe	Si.'Se
Z	jet	'Zet
h	hep	'hep
m	melek	me.'lek
n	ne	'ne
nK	sanki	sanK.'ki
l	hala	ha.'la
?	kur'a	kur6.'?a
r6	ara	a.'r6a
j-	gavur	j-a.'vur+%>
c	kâr	'car+%>
r+%>	var	'var+%>

## Affricate

Phonetic Alphabet	Example	Phonetic Transcription
t&S	çam	't&Sam
d&Z	cici	d&Zi.'d&Zi

## Intonation

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
.	syllable break
'	primary stress
'2	secondary stress

## Other Symbols

Phonetic Alphabet	Description
"	sentence accent
#	silence (pause)
_	word delimiter
*.	end of declarative
*,	comma
*!	end of exclamation
*?	end of question
*;	semicolon
*:	colon